

COURSE SYLLABUS: Andean Archaeology (ASB 494/591)
Arizona State University, Spring 2008

Day and Time: T Th 4:40-5:55 pm

Room Number: Life Sciences A-Wing Room 119 (LSA 119)

Professor: Kelly J. Knudson, Ph.D.

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Office Location: Anthropology Building 312

Office Hours: W 3:00-4:00 pm

Course Description

Students will be introduced to the archaeology and prehistory of Andean South America. Andean archaeology will be covered chronologically, beginning with the first inhabitants of the Americas and the controversial site of Monte Verde, and will end with a detailed discussion of the Inka, one of the world's greatest empires. Within this chronological framework, topics to be covered include Andean worldview and religion, gender, ideology, mortuary ritual including human sacrifice, art and architecture, and imperial strategies. The contributions of Andean ethnohistory and cultural anthropology will be heavily emphasized.

Required Texts (ASB 494)

1. Burger, R.L. 1995. *Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization*. London: Thames and Hudson.
2. D'Altroy, T.N. 2002. *The Incas*. Oxford: Blackwell.
3. Janusek, John W. 2007. *Ancient Tiwanaku*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
4. Silverman, Helaine (editor). 2004 *Andean Archaeology*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Required Texts (ASB 591)

1. Burger, R.L. 1995. *Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization*. London: Thames and Hudson.
2. D'Altroy, T.N. 2002. *The Incas*. Oxford: Blackwell.
3. Janusek, John W. 2007. *Ancient Tiwanaku*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
4. Kolata, A.L. 1993. *The Tiwanaku: Portrait of an Andean Civilization*. Oxford: Blackwell.
5. Malpass, Michael (editor). 1993. *Provincial Inca*. Iowa City: University of Iowa Press.
6. Silverman, Helaine (editor). 2004 *Andean Archaeology*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Course Requirements

The required readings will serve as the main material for the course and will be supplemented by the lectures. Attending lectures without doing the readings will only provide you with a superficial knowledge of the subject. For that reason, it is crucial that you have done the required reading before attending class so that you can participate in class discussions. In addition to readings, students will also be expected to take two exams, complete two assignments, and participate in in-class debates and discussions. Students will also be expected to give one presentation to the class. Finally, students who signed up for ASB 591 will also complete a term paper. Finally, ASB 591 students are also encouraged to read the recommended books.

Student Evaluation for ASB 494 Students

Exams	100 points each (x 2)
Presentation	50 points
Assignments	50 points each (x 2)
Participation	50 points
Total	400 points

Student Evaluation for ASB 591 Students

Exams	100 points each (x 2)
Presentation	50 points
Assignments	50 points each (x 2)
Participation	50 points
Term Paper	100 points
Total	500 points

Grade Scale

A+	98-100%	B+	88-89%	C+	78-79%	D	61-69%
A	92-97%	B	82-87%	C	72-77%	E	60% or below
A-	90-91%	B-	80-81%	C-	70-71%		

Course Policies and General Information

The Writing Center

The Writing Center at Arizona State University is an excellent resource for students who want to improve and refine their writing skills. For more information see the following website: <http://www.asu.edu/duas/wcenter/>.

Academic Integrity

Each student is responsible for preparing her or his own work. Cheating on exams or quizzes, plagiarizing other sources, or engaging in any form of academic deceit will not be tolerated. Students who do so will be subject to full disciplinary action by Arizona State University. The following websites are useful resources if you have questions about the Arizona State University policies on academic integrity or if you have questions about how to avoid plagiarism:

http://www.asu.edu/studentaffairs/studentlife/judicial/academic_integrity.htm

http://owl.english.purdue.edu/handouts/research/r_plagiar.html

<http://www.rbs2.com/plag.htm>

In-Class Behavior

Students are expected to treat others in the classroom with respect and common courtesy. Cellular phones are not permitted to be used in any way. Laptop computers are to be used only to take notes. Late arrival will not be tolerated and repeated lateness will result in a lower participation grade for the course.

Late Assignments and Late or Missed Exams

Late assignments will be docked 5% of the total points value for each day they are late, and will not be accepted more than five days late (including weekends). Students will be allowed to take missed exams or turn in late assignments without losing points only in the case of medical or family emergencies. In either case, the instructor must be notified *before* the due date or exam date and a written excuse from an appropriate source must be provided (such as a doctor).

Special Accommodations

If any of the scheduled exams are conflict with the observation of religious holidays, alternative dates or makeup exams can be arranged. If you need special accommodations because of a disability, please notify the instructor within the first two weeks of class. Finally, grades for course assignments and exams will normally be available after one week has elapsed. Extra credit is not available for this course.

Internet Resources on Andean Archaeology

There are a number of useful websites on Andean archaeology, ethnohistory and ethnography, including website for specific research projects as well as more general resources. Here are a few that you may find particularly helpful.

Culture and Society in the Andes: An Online Reader (list of publications)

<http://www.euskalnet.net/sjf/andeanlinks1.htm>

Qoyllur Rit'i: In Search of the Lord of the Snow Star (exhibit on Andean ethnography)

http://www-unix.oit.umass.edu/~iespinal/qoyllur_riti/index.html

Runa Simi (list of Quechua websites and publications)

<http://www.runasimi.de/links.htm>

The Guman Poma Website (online copy of Andean ethnohistorical text)

<http://www.kb.dk/permalink/2006/poma/info/en/frontpage.htm>

Bruce Owen's Archaeology in Peru (list of websites and publications)

<http://bruceowen.com/research/researchperu.htm>

Quipu: Dedicated to Researchers of Andean Archaeology (list of websites)

<http://infodome.sdsu.edu/research/guides/quipu/webresources.shtml#andeanarchaeology>

Mike Ruggeri's Ancient Andean World (list of archaeology websites and publications)

<http://tinyurl.com/2o79jy>

ANDEAN ARCHAEOLOGY: CLASS OUTLINE AND ASSIGNED READINGS

The assigned readings that are listed for each week should be completed
before class each week.

WEEK 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE ANDES: GEOGRAPHY AND CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

WEEK 1, January 15: **Course Introduction, Introduction to Andean Geography**

WEEK 1, January 17: **Video: *Ausangate* (Heckmen and Fettig 2006, 61 min.)**

REQUIRED READINGS (494): *Andean Archaeology* Chapter 1
The Incas Chapters 1, 2
Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization Chapter 1

REQUIRED READINGS (591): *Andean Archaeology* Chapter 1
The Incas Chapters 1, 2
Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization Chapter 1

WEEK 2: ANDEAN WORLDVIEW: ETHNOGRAPHIC AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL APPROACHES

WEEK 2, January 22: **Andean Worldview**

WEEK 2, January 24: **Video: *Q'eros: The Shape of Survival* (Cohen 1979, 53 min.)**

REQUIRED READINGS (494): *Andean Archaeology* Chapter 1
The Incas Chapters 1, 2
Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization Chapter 1

REQUIRED READINGS (591): *Andean Archaeology* Chapter 1
The Incas Chapters 1, 2
Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization Chapter 1

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

Abercrombie, T.A. 1998. *Pathways of Memory and Power: Ethnography and History among an Andean People*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.

Allen, C.J. 1988. *The Hold Life Has: Coca and Cultural Identity in an Andean Community*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Bastien, J.W. 1978. *Mountain of the Condor: Metaphor and Ritual in an Andean Ayllu*. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.

Isbell, B.J. 1985. *To Defend Ourselves: Ecology and Ritual in an Andean Village*. Prospect Heights, Illinois: Waveland Press, Inc.

Kuznar, L.A. 1995. *Awatimarka: The Ethnoarchaeology of an Andean Herding Community* (Case Studies in Archaeology). New York: Harcourt Brace College Publishers.

Meyerson, J. 1990. *Tambo: Life in an Andean Village*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Nash, J. 1993. *We Eat the Mines and the Mines Eat Us: Dependency and Exploitation in Bolivian Tin Mines*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Orlove, B. 2002. *Lines in the Water: Nature and Culture at Lake Titicaca*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Orta, A. 2004. *Catechizing Culture: Missionaries, Aymara, and the "New Evangelization"*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Valderrama Fernandez, R. & C. Escalante Gutierrez. 1996. *Andean Lives: Gregorio Condori Mamani and Asunta Quispe Huaman*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Weismantel, M.J. 1988. *Food, Gender, and Poverty in the Ecuadorian Andes*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Weismantel, M.J. 2001. *Cholas and Pistacos: Stories of Race and Sex in the Andes*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

WEEK 3: THE PEOPLING OF SOUTH AMERICA AND THE ARCHAIC AND PRECERAMIC PERIODS, AND THE EARLY HORIZON

WEEK 3, January 29: **The Peopling of South America and the Archaic and Preceramic Periods**

WEEK 3, January 31: **The Archaic and Preceramic Periods**

- **Student Presentation**

REQUIRED READINGS (494): *Andean Archaeology* Chapters 2, 3
Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization Chapter 2

REQUIRED READINGS (591): *Andean Archaeology* Chapters 2, 3
Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization Chapter 2

Adovasio, J.M. & D.R. Pedler. 1997. Monte Verde and the Antiquity of Humankind in the Americas. *Antiquity* **71**, 573-580.

Aldenderfer, M.S. 1989. The Archaic Period in the South-Central Andes. *Journal of World Prehistory* **3**, 117-158.

Benfer, R.A., Jr. 1990. The Preceramic Site of La Paloma: Bioindications of Improving Adaptations to Sedentism. *Latin American Antiquity* **1**, 284-318.

Dillehay, T.D. & M.B. Collins. 1988. Early Cultural Evidence from Monte Verde in Chile. *Nature* **332**.

Dillehay, Tom D., et al. 2007. Preceramic Adoption of Peanut, Squash, and Cotton in Northern Peru. *Science* **316(5833)**:1890-1893.

Haas, J., W. Creamer & A. Ruiz. 2004. Dating the Late Archaic Occupation of the Norte Chico Region in Peru. *Nature* **432**, 1020-1023.

Haas, J., & Creamer, W. 2006. Crucible of Andean Civilization: The Peruvian Coast from 3000 to 1800 BC. *Current Anthropology* **47**, 745-776.

Jackson, D., et al. 2007. Initial Occupation of the Pacific Coast of Chile during Late Pleistocene Times. *Current Anthropology* **48**, 725-731.

Meltzer, D.J., D.G. Grayson, G. Ardila, A.W. Barker, D.F. Dincauze, C.V. Haynes, F. Mena, L. Nunez & D.J. Standford. 1997. On the Pleistocene Antiquity of Monte Verde, Southern Chile. *American Antiquity* **62**, 659-663.

Shady-Solis, R., J. Haas & W. Creamer. 2001. Dating Caral, a Preceramic Sites in the Supe Valley on the Central Coast of Peru. *Science* **292**, 723-726.

Stoother, K.E. 1985. The Preceramic Las Vegas Culture of Coastal Ecuador. *American Antiquity* **50**, 613-637.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

Aldenderfer, M.S. 1998. *Montane Foragers: Asana and the South-Central Andean Archaic*. Iowa City: University of Iowa Press.

Dillehay, T., 1989 *Monte Verde, A Late Pleistocene Settlement in Chile, Vol. 1, Palaeoenvironment and Site Context*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Dillehay, T., 1997. *Monte Verde: A Late Pleistocene Settlement in Chile, Vol. 2, The Archaeological Context and Interpretation*. Washington D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Quilter, J. 1989. *Life and Death at Paloma: Society and Mortuary Practices in a Preceramic Peruvian Village*. Iowa City: University of Iowa Press.

WEEK 4: CHAVIN DE HUANTAR AND THE EARLY HORIZON

WEEK 4, February 5:

The Site of Chavin de Huantar

WEEK 4, February 7:

The Early Horizon and the Spread of Chavin-Style Material Culture

• **Student Presentation**

REQUIRED READINGS (494):

Andean Archaeology Chapter 4
Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization Chapters 3-7

REQUIRED READINGS (591):

Andean Archaeology Chapter 4
Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization Chapters 3-7

Burger, R. & R. Matos Mendieta. 2002. Atalla: A Center on the Periphery of the Chavin Horizon. *Latin American Antiquity* **13**, 153-178.

Burger, R.L. & N.J. van der Merwe. 1990. Maize and the Origins of Highland Chavin Civilization. *American Anthropologist* **92**, 85-95.

Druc, I.C. 2004. Ceramic Diversity in Chavín de Huantar, Peru. *Latin American Antiquity* **15**, 344-363.

Miller, G.R. & R.L. Burger. 1995. Our Father the Cayman, Our Dinner the Llama: Animal Utilization at Chavin de Huantar. *American Antiquity* **60**, 421-458.

Rick, J.W. 2004. The Evolution of Power and Authority at Chavín de Huántar, Peru. In *Foundations of Power in the Prehispanic Andes* (eds) K.J. Vaughn, D. Ogburn & C.A. Conlee. Arlington, VA: Archaeological Papers of the American Anthropological Association.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

Benson, E.P. (ed.) 1971. *Dumbarton Oaks Conference on Chavin*. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and Collection.

WEEK 5: THE EARLY INTERMEDIATE PERIOD: THE MOCHE AND THE NASCA

WEEK 5, February 12:

WEEK5, February 14:

REQUIRED READINGS (494):

REQUIRED READINGS (591):

An Introduction to the Moche and Nasca Polities

Guest lecture by Professor Charles Merbs, “Moche: The Giants of Dos Cabezas” (60 min.)

Andean Archaeology Chapters 5, 6

Andean Archaeology Chapters 5, 6

Carmichael, P.H. 1994. The Life from Death Continuum in Nasca Imagery. *Andean Past* **4**, 81-90.

Conlee, C.A. 2007. Decapitation and Rebirth: A Headless Burial from Nasca, Peru. *Current Anthropology* **48**, 438-445.

Hill, E. 1998. Death as a Rite of Passage: The Iconography of the Moche Burial Theme. *Antiquity* **72**, 528-538.

Quilter, J. 1990. The Moche Revolt of the Objects. *Latin American Antiquity* **1**, 42-65.

Quilter, J. 1997. The Narrative Approach to Moche Iconography. *Latin American Antiquity* **8**, 113-133.

Quilter, J. 2002. Moche Politics, Religion, and Warfare. *Journal of World Prehistory* **16**, 145-195.

Sutter, R.C. & R.J. Cortez. 2005. The Nature of Moche Human Sacrifice: A Bio-Archaeological Perspective. *Current Anthropology* **46**, 521-549.

Van Gijseghem, H. 2001. Household and Family at Moche, Peru: An Analysis of Building and Residence Patterns in a Prehispanic Urban Center. *Latin American Antiquity* **12**, 257-290.

Vaughn, K.J. 2004. Households, Crafts and Feasting in the Ancient Andes: The Village Context of Early Nasca Craft Consumption. *Latin American Antiquity* **15**, 61-88.

Vaughn, K.J. 2006. Craft Production, Exchange, and Political Power in the Pre-Incaic Andes. *Journal of Archaeological Research* **14**, 313-344.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

Bawden, G. 1996. *The Moche*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.

Donnan, C.B. 1978. *Moche Art of Peru*. Los Angeles: Museum of Cultural History, UCLA.

Bourget, S. 2006. *Sex, Death and Sacrifice in Moche Religion and Visual Culture*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Silverman, H. 1993. *Cahuachi in the Ancient Nasca World*. Iowa City: University of Iowa Press.

Silverman, H. 2002. *Ancient Nasca Settlement and Society*. Iowa City: University of Iowa Press.

Silverman, H. & D.A. Proulx. 2002. *The Nasca*. London: Blackwell Publishers.

WEEK 6: EXAM 1

WEEK 6, February 19:

Exam Review

- **Bring five questions for discussion and clarification during the exam review**

WEEK 6, February 21:

Exam 1

- **In-class exam**

REQUIRED READINGS (494):

Andean Archaeology Chapters 1-4

Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization Chapters 1-7

The Incas Chapters 1, 2

REQUIRED READINGS (591):

Andean Archaeology Chapters 1-4

Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization Chapters 1-7

The Incas Chapters 1, 2

All assigned articles

WEEK 7: THE MIDDLE HORIZON: WARI IMPERIAL STRATEGIES

WEEK 7, February 26:

The Wari Heartland and the Development of the Wari Polity

WEEK 7, February 28:

Wari Imperial Strategies

- **Student Presentation**

REQUIRED READINGS (494):

Andean Archaeology Chapters 8, 9, 13

REQUIRED READINGS (591):

Andean Archaeology Chapters 8, 9, 13

Isbell, W.H. & K.J. Schreiber. 1978. Was Huari a State? *American Antiquity* **43**, 372-389.

- Glowacki, M. & M. Malpass. 2003. Water, *Huacas*, and Ancestor Worship: Traces of a Wari Sacred Landscape. *Latin American Antiquity* **14**, 431-448.
- Jennings, J. & W. Yépez Álvarez. 2001. Architecture, Local Elites, and Imperial Entanglements: The Wari Empire and the Cotahuasi Valley of Peru. *Journal of Field Archaeology* **28**.
- Knobloch, P.J. 2000. Wari Ritual Power at Conchopata: An Interpretation of *Anadenanthera colubrina* Iconography. *Latin American Antiquity* **11**, 387-402.
- Schreiber, K. 1987. Conquest and Consolidation: A Comparison of the Wari and Inka Occupations of a Highland Peruvian Valley. *American Antiquity* **52**, 266-284.
- Tung, T. A. 2007. Trauma and Violence in the Wari Empire of the Peruvian Andes: Warfare, Raids, and Ritual Fights. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* **133**, 941-956.
- Williams, P.R. 2001. Cerro Baúl: A Wari Center on the Tiwanaku Frontier. *Latin American Antiquity* **12**, 67-83.
- Williams, P.R. 2002. Rethinking Disaster-Induced Collapse in the Demise of the Andean Highland States: Wari and Tiwanaku. *World Archaeology* **33**, 361-374.
- RECOMMENDED BOOKS: Isbell, W.H. & G.F. McEwan (eds) 1991. *Huari Administrative Structure: Prehistoric Monumental Architecture and State Government*. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks.
- McEwan, G.F. (ed.) 2005. *Pikillacta: The Wari Empire in Cusco*. Iowa City: University of Iowa Press.
- Schreiber, K. 1992. *Wari Imperialism in Middle Horizon Peru*. Ann Arbor: Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan.

WEEK 8: THE MIDDLE HORIZON: THE TIWANAKU POLITY

WEEK 8, March 4:

The Tiwanaku: The Second Middle Horizon Empire?

WEEK 8, March 6:

Video: *Lost Empire of Tiwanaku* (National Geographic 1992, 60 min.)

REQUIRED READINGS (494):

Andean Archaeology Chapters 9, 10, 13
Ancient Tiwanaku

REQUIRED READINGS (494):

Andean Archaeology Chapters 9, 10, 13
Ancient Tiwanaku

The Tiwanaku: Portrait of an Andean Civilization Chapters 1-8

Blom, D.E., B. Hallgrímsson, L. Keng, M.C. Lozada Cerna & J.E. Buikstra. 1998. Tiwanaku 'Colonization': Bioarchaeological Implications for Migration in the Moquegua Valley, Peru. *World Archaeology* **30**, 238-261.

Goldstein, P.S. 1992. Tiwanaku Temples and State Expansion. *Latin American Antiquity* **4**, 22-47.

Hoshower, L.M., J.E. Buikstra, P.S. Goldstein & A.D. Webster. 1995. Artificial Cranial Deformation at the Omo M10 Site: A Tiwanaku Complex from the Moquegua Valley, Peru. *Latin American Antiquity* **6**, 145-164.

Janusek, J.W. 2002. Out of Many, One: Style and Social Boundaries in Tiwanaku. *Latin American Antiquity* **13**, 35-62.

Oakland Rodman, A. 1992. Textiles and Ethnicity: Tiwanaku in San Pedro de Atacama, North Chile. *Latin American Antiquity* **3**, 316-340.

Ortloff, C.R. & A.L. Kolata. 1993. Climate and Collapse: Agro-Ecological Perspectives on the Decline of the Tiwanaku State. *Journal of Archaeological Science* **20**, 195-221.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

Goldstein, Paul. 2005. *Andean Diaspora: The Tiwanaku Colonies and the Origins of Andean Empire*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida.

Janusek, J.W. 2004. *Identity and Power in the Ancient Andes: Tiwanaku Cities through Time*. London: Routledge.

Kolata, A.L. (ed.) 1996. *Tiwanaku and Its Hinterland: Archaeology and Paleoecology of an Andean Civilization, Volume 1*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Kolata, A.L. (ed.) 2003. *Tiwanaku and Its Hinterland: Archaeological and Paleoecological Investigations of an Andean Civilization: Volume 2, Urban and Rural Archaeology*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Stanish, C. 2003. *Ancient Titicaca: The Evolution of Complex Society in Southern Peru and Northern Bolivia*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
Young-Sánchez, M. 2005. *Tiwanaku: Ancestors of the Inka*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.

WEEK 9: SPRING BREAK

WEEK 9, March 11: no class

WEEK 9, March 13: no class

WEEK 10: THE LATE INTERMEDIATE PERIOD

WEEK 10, March 18: **The Late Intermediate Period and the Andean Vertical Archipelago**

- **Student Presentation**

WEEK 10, March 20: **Chan Chan and the Kingdom of Chimor**

REQUIRED READINGS (494): *Andean Archaeology* Chapter 11

The Incas Chapter 3

REQUIRED READINGS (591): *Andean Archaeology* Chapter 11

The Incas Chapter 3

Arkush, E. & C. Stanish. 2005. Interpreting Conflict in the Ancient Andes: Implications for the Archaeology of Warfare. *Current Anthropology* **46**, 3-28.

Knudson, K.J. & J.E. Buikstra. In press. Residential Mobility and Resource Use in the Chiribaya Polity of Southern Peru: Strontium Isotope Analysis of Archaeological Tooth Enamel and Bone. *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology*.

Torres-Rouff, C., M.A. Costa Junqueira, & A. Llagostera Martínez. 2005. Violence in Times of Changes: The Late Intermediate Period in San Pedro de Atacama. *Chungará* **37**, 75-83.

Van Buren, M. 1996. Rethinking the Vertical Archipelago: Ethnicity, Exchange, and History in the South Central Andes. *American Anthropologist* **98**, 328-351.

Zaro, G., & Umire Alvarez, A. 2005. Late Chiribaya Agriculture and Risk Management along the Arid Andean Coast of Southern Perú, A.D. 1200-1400. *Geoarchaeology* **20**, 717-737.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

S. Masuda, I. Shimada, and C. Morris, (editors) 1985. *Andean Ecology and Civilization: An Interdisciplinary Perspective on Andean Ecological Complementarity*. Tokyo: University of Tokyo Press.

Reycraft, R.M. (editor) 2005. *Us and Them: Archaeology and Ethnicity in the Andes*. Los Angeles: The Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, University of California at Los Angeles.

WEEK 11: THE LATE INTERMEDIATE PERIOD: CHIMU INFLUENCE IN THE ANDES

WEEK 11, March 25: **Chimu Influence in the Andes**

- **Student Presentation**
- **Assignment 1 DUE at 4:40pm**

WEEK 11, March 27: **Assignment 1**

REQUIRED READINGS (494): *Andean Archaeology* Chapter 11

REQUIRED READINGS (591): *Andean Archaeology* Chapter 11

Conrad, G. W. 1981. Cultural Materialism, Split Inheritance, and the Expansion of Ancient Peruvian Empires. *American Antiquity* **46**, 3-26.

Keatinge, R.W. & G.W. Conrad. 1983. Imperialist Expansion in Peruvian Prehistory: Chimu Administration of a Conquered Territory. *Journal of Field Archaeology* **10**, 255-283.

Moore, J.D. 1989. Pre-Hispanic Beer in Coastal Peru: Technology and Social Context of Prehistoric Production. *Latin American Antiquity* **91**, 682-695.

Ortloff, C.R. 1993. Chimu Hydraulics Technology and Statecraft on the North Coast of Peru, AD 1000-1470. *Research in Economic Anthropology Supplement 7: Economic Aspects of Water Management in the Prehispanic New World*, 327-367.

Pillsbury, J. 1996. The Thorny Oyster and the Origins of Empire: Implications of Recently Uncovered *Spondylus* Imagery from Chan Chan, Peru. *Latin American Antiquity* **7**, 313-340.

Paulsen, A.C. 1974. The Thorny Oyster and the Voice of God: *Spondylus* and *Strombus* in Andean Prehistory. *American Antiquity* **39**, 597-607.
 Swenson, E.R. 2007. Local Ideologies and the Politics of Ritual Space in the Chimú Empire. *Archaeological Dialogues* **14**, 61-90.
 Topic, J.R. 2003. From Stewards to Bureaucrats: Architecture and Information Flow at Chan Chan, Peru. *Latin American Antiquity* **14**, 243-274.
 Moseley, M.E. & A. Cordy-Collins (eds) 1990. *The Northern Dynasties: Kingship and Statecraft in Chimor*. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks Research Collection.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

WEEK 12: THE INKAS: ORIGINS AND IMPERIAL EXPANSION

WEEK 12, April 1: **The Origins of the Inka Empire**
WEEK 12, April 3: **Inka Imperial Strategies**

• **Student Presentations**

REQUIRED READINGS (494): *Andean Archaeology* Chapters 12, 13
The Incas Chapters 4, 5, 6, 9, and 10

REQUIRED READINGS (591): *Andean Archaeology* Chapters 12, 13
The Incas Chapters 4, 5, 6, 9, and 10
Provincial Inca Chapters 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 8

Bauer, B.S. & R.A. Covey. 2002. Processes of State Formation in the Inca Heartland (Cuzco, Peru). *American Anthropologist* **104**, 846-864.
 D'Altroy, T. N., & T.K. Earle. 1985. Staple Finance, Wealth Finance, and Storage in the Inka Political Economy. *Current Anthropology* **26**, 187-197.
 Dillehay, T.D. 1977. Tawantinsuyu Integration of the Chillón Valley, Peru: A Case of Inca Geo-Political Mastery. *Journal of Field Archaeology* **4**, 397-405.
 Earle, T. 1994. Wealth Finance in the Inka Empire: Evidence from the Calchaqui Valley, Argentina. *American Antiquity* **59**, 443-460.
 Hastorf, C. 1990. The Effect of the Inka State on Sausa Agricultural Production and Crop Consumption. *American Antiquity* **55**, 262-290.
 La Lone, M.B. & D.E. La Lone. 1987. The Inka State in the Southern Highlands: State Administrative and Production Enclaves. *Ethnohistory* **34**, 47-62.
 Murra, J. V. 1962. Cloth and Its Functions in the Inca State. *American Anthropologist* **64**, 710-728.
 Salomon, F. 1987. A North Andean Status Trader Complex under Inka Rule. *Ethnohistory* **34**, 62-76.
 Stanish, C. 2001. Regional Research on the Inca. *Journal of Anthropological Research* **9**, 213-241.
 Urton, G. & C.J. Brezine. 2005. Khipu Accounting in Ancient Peru. *Science* **309**, 1065-1067.
 Wernke, S. 2006. The Politics of Community and Inka Statecraft in the Colca Valley, Peru. *Latin American Antiquity* **17**, 177-208.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

Bauer, B.S. 2004. *Ancient Cuzco: Heartland of the Inca*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
 Burger, R.L. & L.C. Salazar (eds) 2004. *Machu Picchu: Unveiling the Mystery of the Incas*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
 Cobo, B. 1653. *History of the Inca Empire* (trans.) R. Hamilton. Austin: University of Texas Press.
 J.V. Murra, N. Wachtel & J. Revel (editors) 1986. *Anthropological History of Andean Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
 Niles, S.A. 1987. *Callachaca: Style and Status in an Inca Community*. Iowa City: University of Iowa Press.
 Patterson, T.C. 1991. *The Inca Empire: The Formation and Disintegration of a Pre-Capitalist State*. Oxford: Berg.

WEEK 13: INKA RELIGIOUS LIFE AND IDEOLOGY

WEEK 13, April 8: **An Introduction to Inka Belief Systems**
 • **Student Presentation**

WEEK 13, April 10: **Video: *Ice Mummies: Frozen in Heaven* (NOVA 1998, 60 min.)**

REQUIRED READINGS (494): *Andean Archaeology* Chapters 12, 13

- REQUIRED READINGS (591): *The Incas* Chapters 7, 8, 11, 12
Andean Archaeology Chapters 12, 13
The Incas Chapters 7, 8, 11, 12
 Bauer, B. 1996. Legitimization of the State in Inca Myth and Ritual. *American Anthropologist* **98**, 327-337.
 Bauer, B.S. 1992. Ritual Pathways of the Inca: An Analysis of the Collasuyu *Ceques* in Cuzco. *Latin American Antiquity* **3**, 183-205.
 Farrington, I.S. 1992. Ritual Geography, Settlement Patterns and the Characterization of the Provinces of the Inka Heartland. *World Archaeology* **23**, 368-385.
 Gose, P. 1996. Oracles, Divine Kingship, and Political Representation in the Inka State. *Ethnohistory* **43**, 1-32.
 Jennings, J. 2003. The Fragility of Imperialist Ideology and the End of Local Traditions, an Inca Example. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* **13**, 107-120.
 Reinhard, J. 1998. The Temple of Blindness: An Investigation of the Inka Shrine at Anconagua. *Andean Past* **5**, 89-108.
- RECOMMENDED BOOKS:
 Bauer, B.S. & C. Stanish. 2001. *Ritual and Pilgrimage in the Ancient Andes*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
 Cobo, B. 1653. *Inca Religion and Customs* (trans.) R. Hamilton. Austin: University of Texas Press.
 MacCormack, S. 1991. *Religion in the Andes: Vision and Imagination in Early Colonial Peru*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
 Reinhard, J. 2005. *The Ice Maiden: Inca Mummies, Mountain Gods, and Sacred Sites in the Andes*. Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Society.
 Urton, G. 1999. *Inca Myths*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

WEEK 14: THE ARRIVAL OF THE SPANISH AND THE COLONIAL PERIOD

WEEK 14, April 15:

1532: The Arrival of the Spanish and the Conquest of the Inkas

- Student Presentations
- Video: *The Great Inca Rebellion* (NOVA/National Geographic 2007, 52 min.)

WEEK 14, April 17:

The Colonial Period in the Andes

- Student Presentation

REQUIRED READINGS (494):

The Incas Chapter 13

REQUIRED READINGS (591):

The Incas Chapter 13

Provincial Inca Chapter 7

deFrance, S.D. 2003. Diet and Provisioning in the High Andes: A Spanish Colonial Settlement in the Outskirts of Potosí, Bolivia. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* **7**, 99-125.

MacCormack, S. 1998. Time, Space, and Ritual Action: The Inka and Christian Calendars in Early Colonial Peru. In *Native Traditions in the Postconquest World*. E. Hill Boone and T. Cummins, eds. Pp. 295-344. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks Research Collection.

Jamieson, R. W. 2005. Colonialism, Social Archaeology and *lo Andino*: Historical Archaeology in the Andes. *World Archaeology* **37**, 352-372.

Rice, P.M. 1996. The Archaeology of Wine: The Wine and Brandy Haciendas of Moquegua, Peru. *Journal of Field Archaeology* **23**, 187-204.

Smith, G.C. 1997. Hispanic, Andean, and African Influences in the Moquegua Valley of Southern Peru. *Historical Archaeology*. **31**, 74-83.

Wernke, S. 2007. Negotiating Community and Landscape in the Peruvian Andes: A Transconquest View. *American Anthropologist* **109**, 130-152.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

Betanzos, J.d. 1551. *Narrative of the Incas* (trans.) R. Hamilton & D. Buchanan. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Cobo, B. 1653a. *History of the Inca Empire* (trans.) R. Hamilton. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Cobo, B. 1653b. *Inca Religion and Customs* (trans.) R. Hamilton. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Guaman Poma de Ayala, F. 1987. *Nueva crónica y buen gobierno*. Edición de John V. Murra, Rolena Adorno y Jorge L. Urioste. Madrid.

Hyland, S. 2003. *The Jesuit and the Incas: The Extraordinary Life of Padre Blas Valera, S.J.* Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Restall, M. 2003. *Seven Myths of the Spanish Conquest.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

S. Kellogg & M. Restall. 1998. *Dead Giveaways: Indigenous Testaments of Colonial Mesoamerica and the Andes* Salt Lake City: The University of Utah Press.

Salomon, F. & G.L. Urioste. 1991. *The Huarochiri Manuscript: A Testament of Ancient and Colonial Andean Religion.* Austin: University of Texas Press.

Sarmiento de Gamboa, P. 1572. *History of the Incas.* New York: Dover Publications, Inc.

Silverblatt, I. 1987. *Moon, Sun, and Witches: Gender Ideologies and Class in Inca and Colonial Peru.* Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Stern, S.J. 1993. *Peru's Indian Peoples and the Challenge of Spanish Conquest: Huamanga to 1640.* Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.

WEEK 15: EXAM 2

WEEK 15, April 22:

Exam Review

- **Bring five questions for discussion and clarification during the exam review**
- **Assignment 2 DUE at 4:40pm**

WEEK 15, April 24:

REQUIRED READINGS (494):

Exam 2 (take-home exam)

Andean Archaeology Chapters 5, 6, 8-13
The Tiwanaku: Portrait of an Andean Civilization Chapters 1-8
The Incas Chapter 3-13

REQUIRED READINGS (494):

Andean Archaeology Chapters 5, 6, 8-13
The Tiwanaku: Portrait of an Andean Civilization Chapters 1-8
Ancient Tiwanaku
The Incas Chapter 3-13
Provincial Inca Chapters 2-8
 All required articles

WEEK 16: COURSE SUMMARY

WEEK 16, April 29:

Video: *Transnational Fiesta* (Gelles 1992, 61 min.)

REQUIRED READINGS (494):

Lubow, A. June 24, 2007. The Possessed. In *The New York Times*, pp. 42-49, New York, New York.
Andean Archaeology Chapters 1-6, 8-13
Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization Chapters 1-7
The Tiwanaku: Portrait of an Andean Civilization Chapters 1-8
The Incas Chapters 1-13

REQUIRED READINGS (591):

Lubow, A. June 24, 2007. The Possessed. In *The New York Times*, pp. 42-49, New York, New York.
Andean Archaeology Chapters 1-6, 8-13
Chavin and the Origins of Andean Civilization Chapters 1-7
The Tiwanaku: Portrait of an Andean Civilization Chapters 1-8
The Incas Chapters 1-13